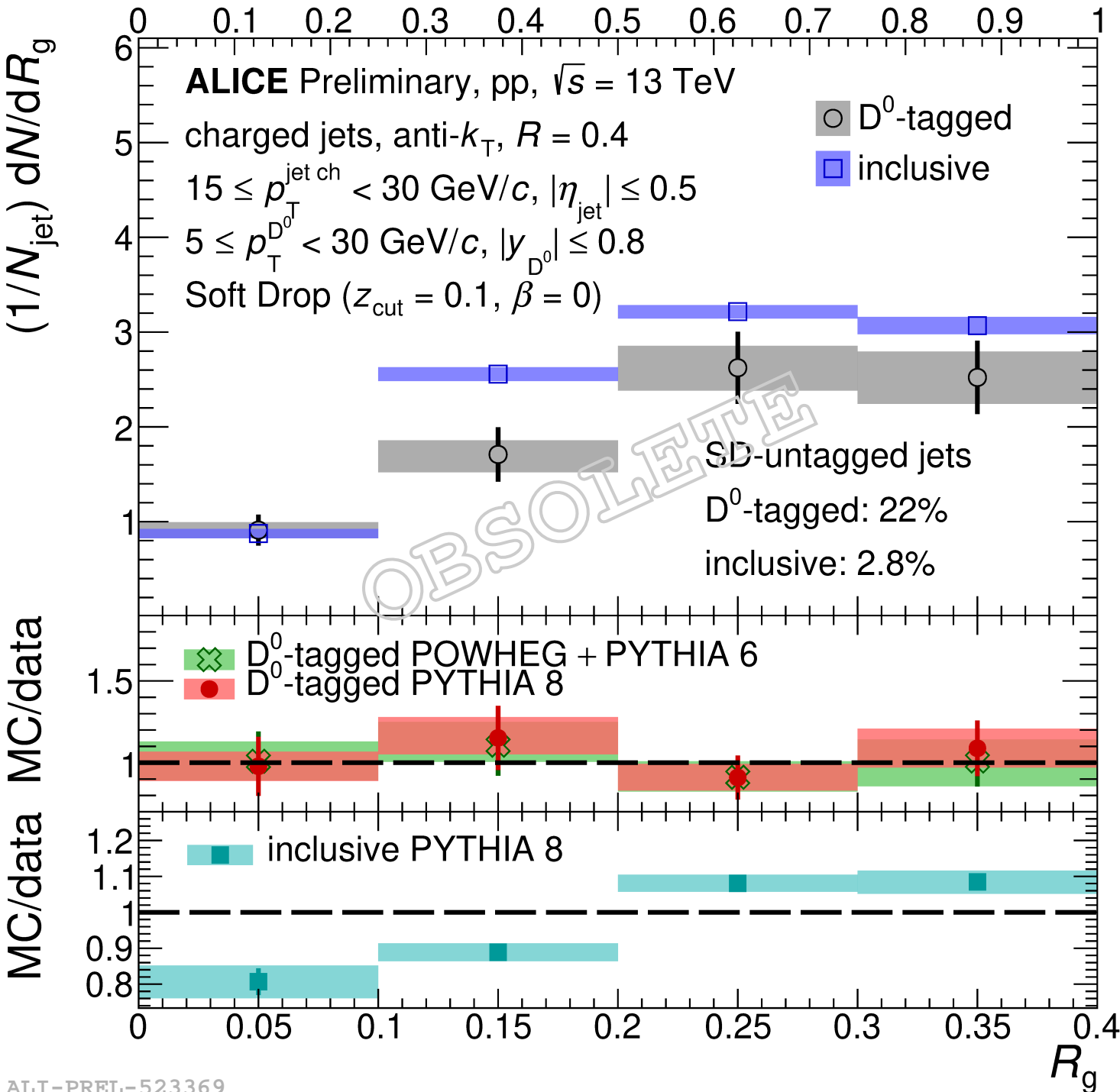


$$\theta_g = R_g/R$$



OBSOLETE