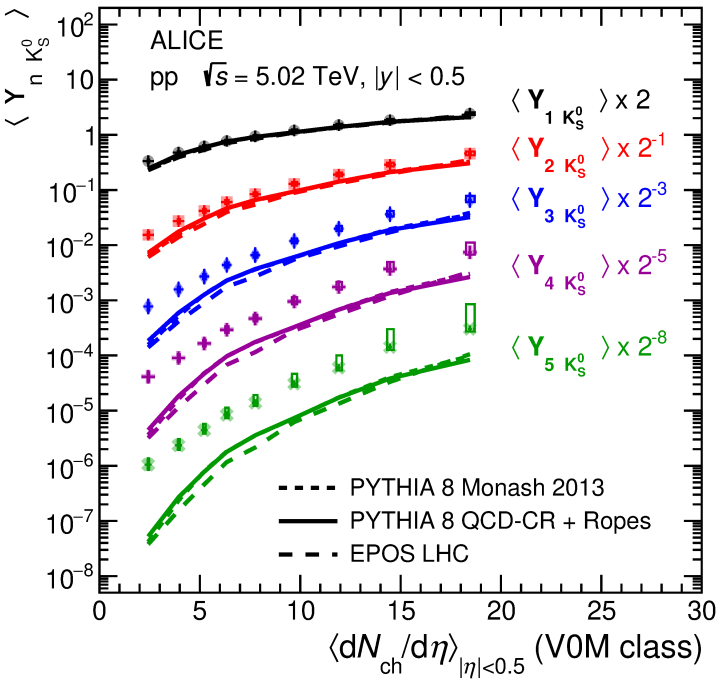
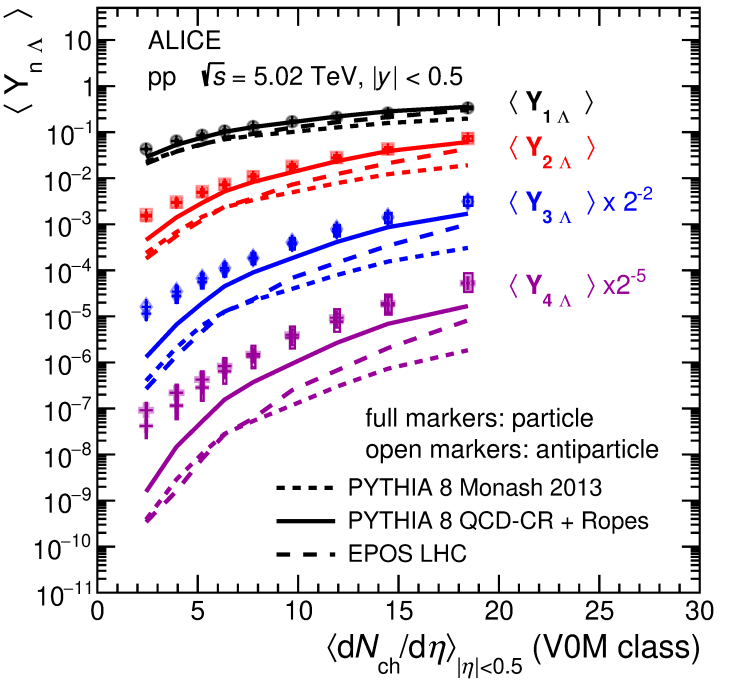


(a)



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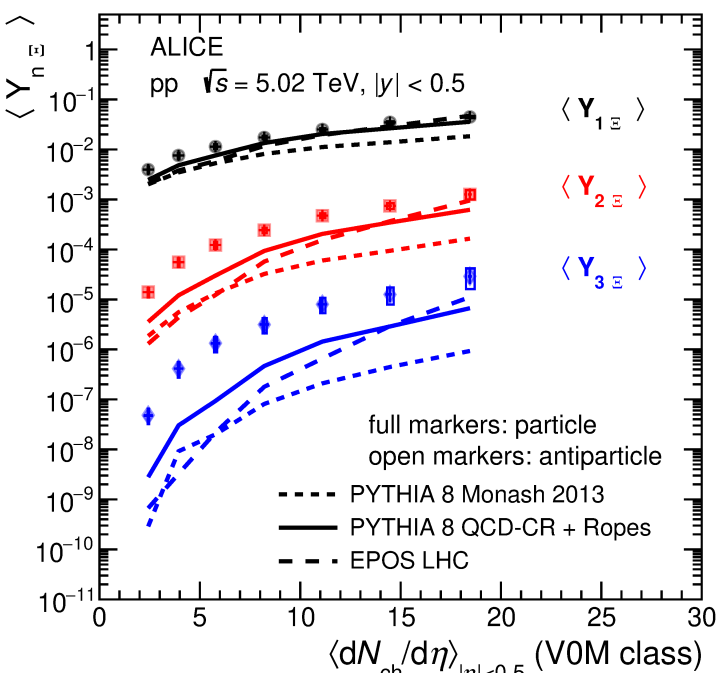
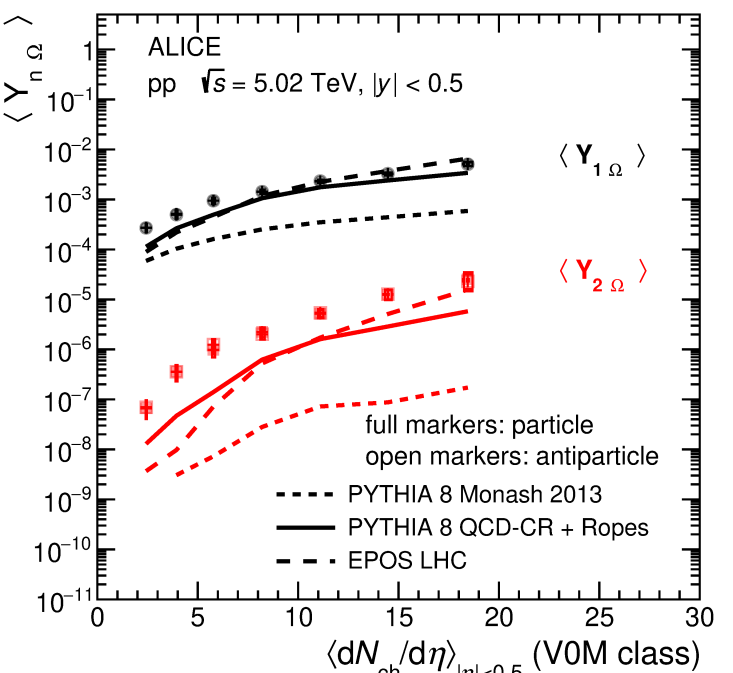


(c)



(d)

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